

QUANTIFIERS

Quantifiers are used to give information about quantity (**how much** or **how many**).

You can use a **noun after a quantifier** when you are talking about things in a **group in general**.

Most restaurants are clean.

Many fish contain mercury.

To talk about a **specific group** use 'of the'.

Most of the restaurants in this neighborhood are clean.

Many of the fish in this lake contain mercury.

These **quantifiers** can be used with **count** or **noncount** nouns.

<i>all</i>	<i>a lot of</i>	<i>no/none</i>
<i>any</i>	<i>lots of</i>	<i>none of</i>
<i>enough</i>	<i>more</i>	<i>some</i>
<i>less</i>	<i>most</i>	

These **quantifiers** can only be used with **count nouns**.

<i>many</i>	<i>(a) few / fewer</i>	<i>a great number of</i>
<i>both</i>	<i>neither</i>	<i>a couple of</i>
<i>each</i>	<i>several</i>	
<i>either</i>	<i>a large number of</i>	

These **quantifiers** can only be used with **noncount nouns**.

<i>a little</i>	<i>a bit of</i>	<i>a large amount of</i>
<i>(not) much</i>	<i>a great deal of</i>	<i>a large quantity of</i>

Quantifier questions

- How much fruit do you eat in a week?
- How many times do you go to the movies in a month?
- How many phone calls have you made this week?
- How much of a pizza do you eat during one meal?
- How many games have you downloaded on your phone?
- Do any members of your family smoke? How many cigarettes do they smoke in a day?
- How many songs do you have on your phone?
- How many DVDs do you have at home? How about VHS tapes?
- How many vinyl records do you have at home?
- How much time do you spend on your phone every day?
- How much water do you drink in a day?
- How much money do you spend on going out to eat every week?
- How much soda do you drink in a week?
- How many pets have you owned?
- How many hours do you spend playing games every week?
- How much money do you spend on vacations every year?
- How much foreign food do you eat?

CONDITIONALS REAL WITH THE PRESENT (ZERO CONDITIONAL)

For all conditional sentences there are two parts. The **conditional clause** ('if' clause) and the **consequence clause** (main clause).

The **present real conditional / conditional real with the present / zero conditional** is formed with **if + present simple tense** for the conditional and the **simple present** for the consequence clause.

If I forget my homework, my teacher gets angry.

If I forget my homework (conditional / if clause),

my teacher gets angry (consequence clause / main clause).

The **zero conditional** is used to talk about things that always happen or things that happen the same way every time. Because the situations happen they are 'real'. The **zero conditional** is used to talk about facts and behavior which don't change.

If I am bored, I read a book.

If he forgets where his keys are, he asks his wife.

The conditional clause can come first or second in a conditional sentence. If the conditional clause is first, a comma usually is put between the consequence and conditional clause. A comma usually isn't needed when the consequence clause is first.

My teacher gets angry if I forget my homework.

If I forget my homework, my teacher gets angry.

Conditionals real with the present questions

- What do you do if you're bored?
- Where do you go if you want to buy clothes?
- Who do you talk to if you have a problem?
- Where do you go if you want to read a book?
- How long does it take you to ask for help if you don't know how to do something?
- If you can't get a jar open, what do you do?
- If you go out to eat, what type of food do you eat?
- If a friend asks you for money, what do you tell them?
- If you call your parents, how long do you talk?
- If you go to the movies, do you buy popcorn and drinks? Why or why not?
- Who do you call if you're lonely?
- What do you do if you're stressed?
- If you're in a bad mood, what do you do?
- If you have a cold, what medicine do you take?
- If you want to celebrate a special occasion, where do you go or what do you do?
- Who do you talk to if you need a second opinion on something?
- What do you do if it's really hot outside?